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# **Free-Space Electro-Optic Modulators** EO-AM-NR-C1

For current pricing, please see our website.

# Features

- Compact Package: 2.60" x 1.25" x 1.25"  $(L \times W \times H)$ Broadband DC Coupled
- Broadband AR Coatings
- Ø2 mm Clear Aperture
- SMA Female Modulation Input Connector

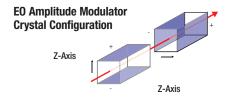
NEV

- 8-32 Tapped Hole on Bottom
- High-Q Resonant and Custom Versions Available
- DC to 100 MHz

Thorlabs' free space electro-optic (EO) amplitude and phase lithium niobate modulators combine our experience with crystal growth and electro-optic materials. Our EO modulators use MgO-doped lithium niobate for high-power operation. The modulators have an SMA RF input, which is directly compatible with our HVA200 High Voltage Amplifier featured on page 981. A high-Q resonant model option is available that is customized for a user-specified operating frequency from 1 to 100 MHz. Please contact Technical Support for customization assistance.

# **EO Amplitude Modulators**

Thorlabs' electro-optic amplitude modulators consist of two matched lithium niobate crystals packaged in a compact housing with an RF input connector. Applying an electric field to the crystal induces a change in the indices of refraction, giving rise to an electric field-dependent birefringence, which leads to a change in the polarization of the optical beam. The EO crystal acts as a variable wave plate with retardance linearly dependent on the applied electric field. By placing a linear polarizer at the exit, the beam intensity through the polarizer varies sinusoidally with a linear change in applied voltage.



# **EO Phase Modulators**

Thorlabs' electro-optic phase modulators provide a variable phase shift on the linearly polarized input beam. The input beam is initially polarized along the Z-axis of the crystal. A voltage at the RF input is applied across the Z-axis electrodes, inducing a change in the crystal's extraordinary index of refraction, thereby causing a phase shift in the optical signal. Electro-optic phase modulators include the additional benefit of sideband frequency generation via heterodyne mixing of the optical and RF inputs.

SPECIFICATION		AMPLITUDE MODULATORS	PHASE MODULATORS	<b>RESONANT MODULATORS</b>	
	C4	400 - 600 nm	400 - 600 nm	N/A	
Wavelength	C1	600 - 900 nm	600 - 900 nm	600 – 900 nm	
Range	C2	900 - 1250 nm	900 - 1250 nm	sN/A	
	C3	1250 - 1650 nm	1250 - 1650 nm	N/A	
Max Optical Power Density		2 W/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 532 nm 4 W/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 1064 nm	2 W/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 532 nm 4 W/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 1064 nm	2 W/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 532 nm 4 W/mm <sup>2</sup> @ 1064 nm	
Half-Wave Drive Voltage,V $\pi$		360 V @ 1064 nm (Typical)	240 V @ 1064 nm (Typical)	15 V @ 633 nm	
Capacitance (Typical)		14 pF	14 pF	-	

# **EO Resonant Modulators**

Thorlabs' Resonant EO Modulators make use of a high-Q resonant circuit. Compared to broadband EO modulators, this dramatically reduces the operating voltage required to drive the modulator for fixed-frequency applications. Amplitude and phase modulator versions operating at 20 MHz are offered with a C1 coating (600 – 900 nm).

Custom AR coating options and versions with userspecified resonance frequencies from 0.1 to 100 MHz are also available. Please contact Technical Support to discuss your application needs.

# **EO Amplitude Modulators**

ITEM #	\$	£	€	RMB	DESCRIPTION
EO-AM-NR-C4	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Amplitude Modulator, 400 - 600 nm
EO-AM-NR-C1	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Amplitude Modulator, 600 - 900 nm
EO-AM-NR-C2	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Amplitude Modulator, 900 - 1250 nm
EO-AM-NR-C3	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Amplitude Modulator, 1250 - 1650 nm

### **EO Phase Modulators**

ITEM #	\$	£	€	RMB	DESCRIPTION
EO-PM-NR-C4	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Phase Modulator, 400 - 600 nm
EO-PM-NR-C1	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Phase Modulator, 600 - 900 nm
EO-PM-NR-C2	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Phase Modulator, 900 - 1250 nm
EO-PM-NR-C3	\$ 2,346.00	£ 1,689.10	€ 2.041,00	¥ 18,697.62	Electro-Optic Phase Modulator, 1250 - 1650 nm

## EO Resonant Modulators

	ITEM #	\$	£	€	RMB	DESCRIPTION
NEW	EO-AM-R-20-C1	\$ 2,900.00	£ 2,088.00	€ 2.523,00	¥ 23,113.00	Electro-Optic Resonant Amplitude Modulator, 600 - 900 nm
NEW	EO-PM-R-20-C1	\$ 2,900.00	£ 2,088.00	€ 2.523,00	¥ 23,113.00	Electro-Optic Resonant Phase Modulator, 600 - 900 nm

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